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| Symbol | Vocabulary | Method |
| + | add plus  more sum  sum altogether  total | 12 + 13 = 25  **3**  **10**    23  24  25  22  12  **+10** |
| - | subtraction minus  subtract less  take away  difference between | 23 – 12 = 11  **2**  **10**  11  13  12  23  **- 10**  **2** |
| ÷ | division share  divide divided into  share equally  equal groups of | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | 20 | | | | |  |  |  |  |   20 ÷ 4 = 5  5  5  5  5 |
| x | multiplication multiple of  lots of times  multiply groups of  multiplied by array  repeated addition | 4 x 2 = 8 |
| = | equals equivalent  total balance  same as | 12 + 3 = 11 + 4 |
| Fractions |  | 1 numerator tells you how many boxes to count  2 denominator tells you how many boxes to draw  ½ of 8 = 4   |  |  | | --- | --- | | 8 | | |  |  | |